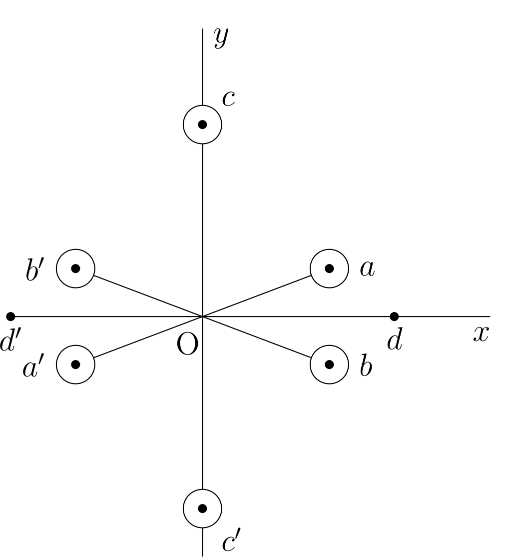


y
c
b′
a
d′
d
x
O
a′
b
c′